

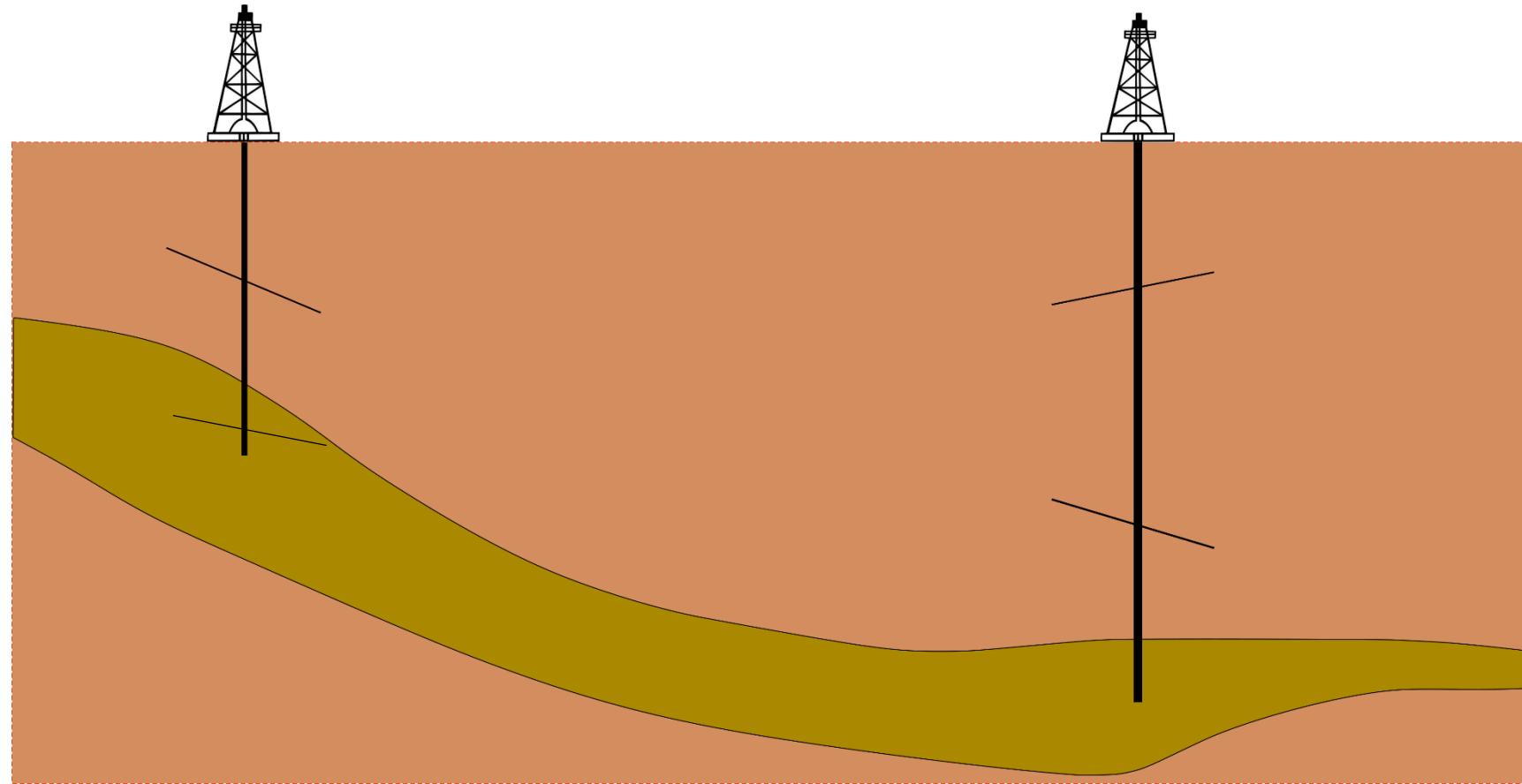
Type-Curves for Herschel-Bulkley Fluid Model Resembling Lost Circulation
in a Fractured Formation

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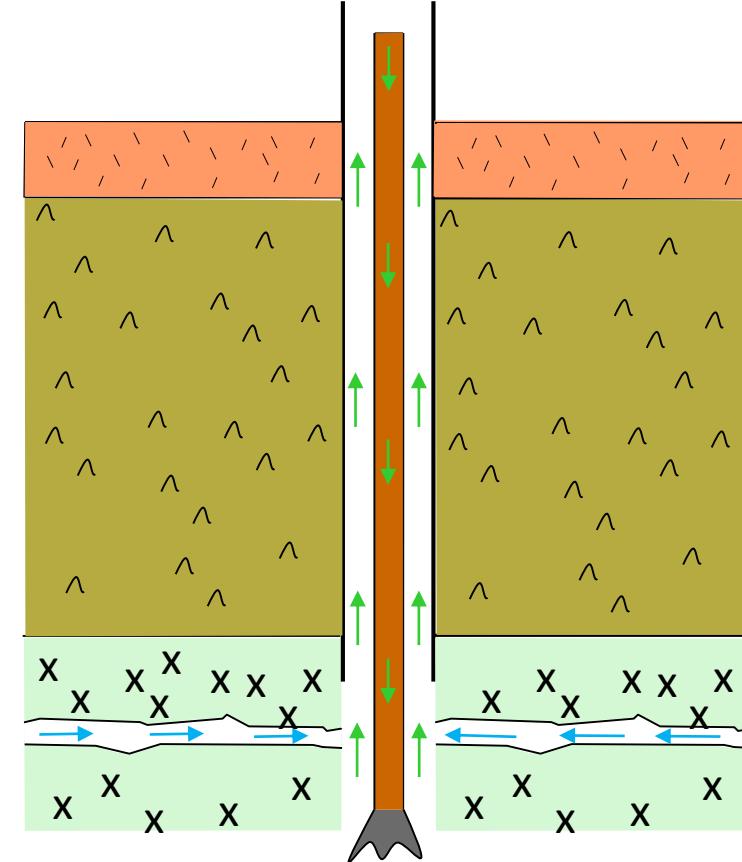
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Site Construction: Drilling

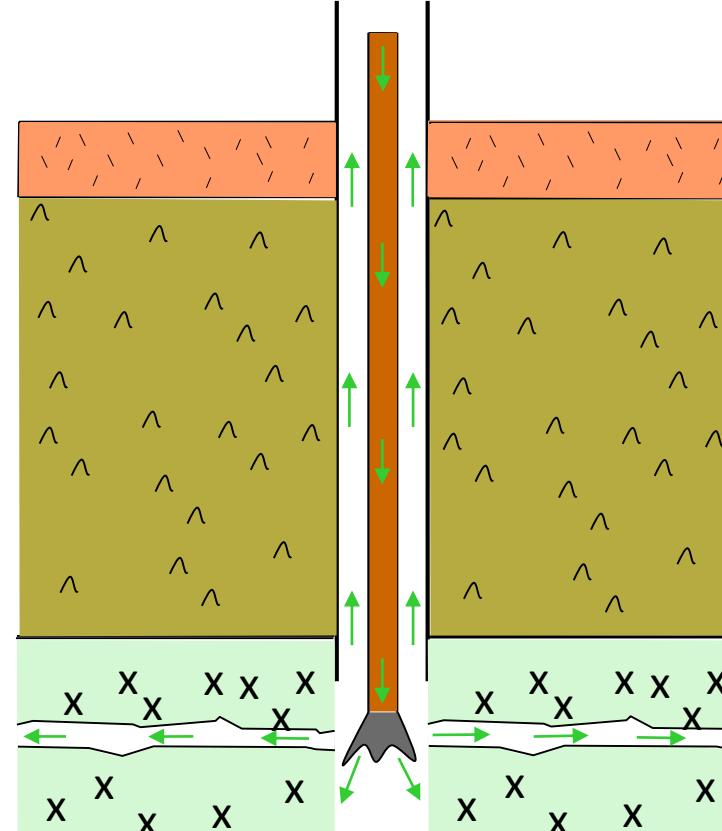


Drilling Incidents

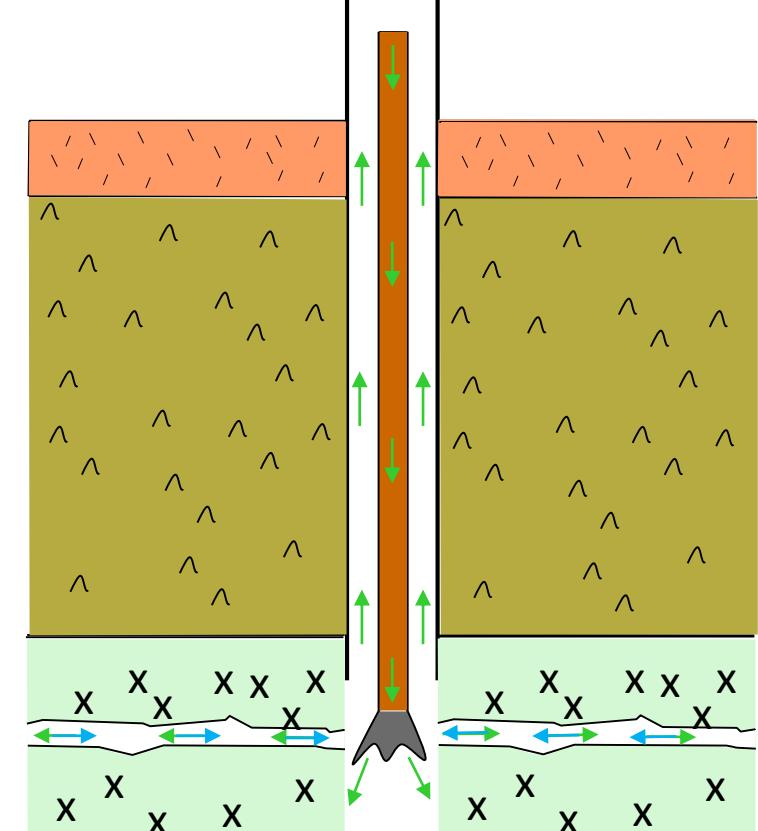
Kick



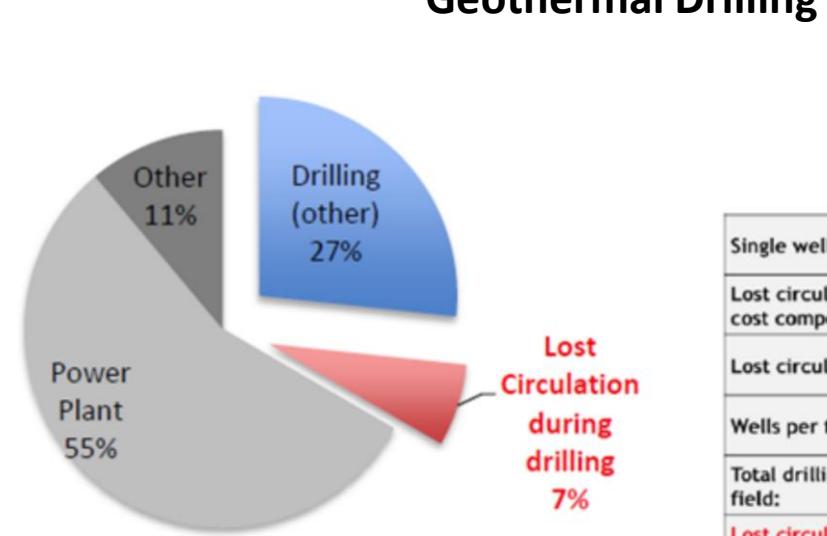
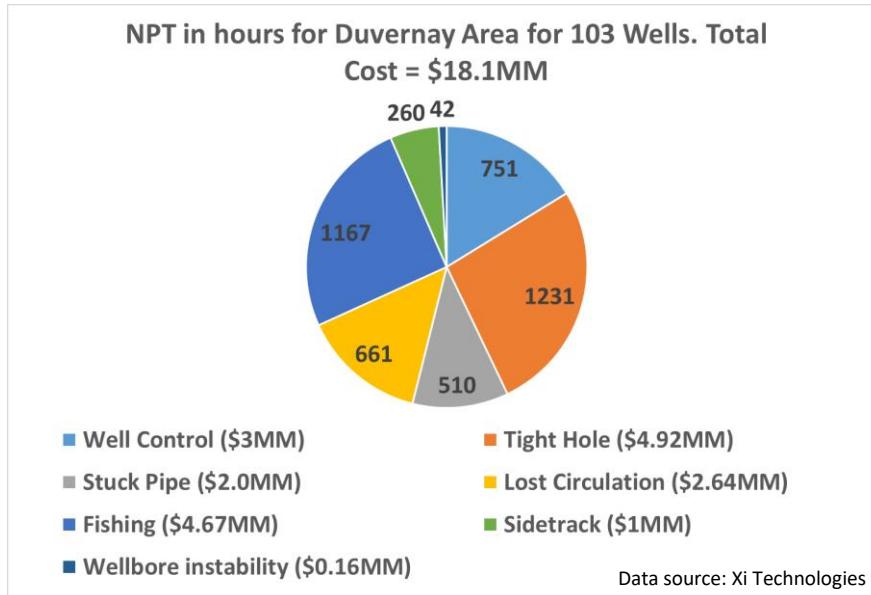
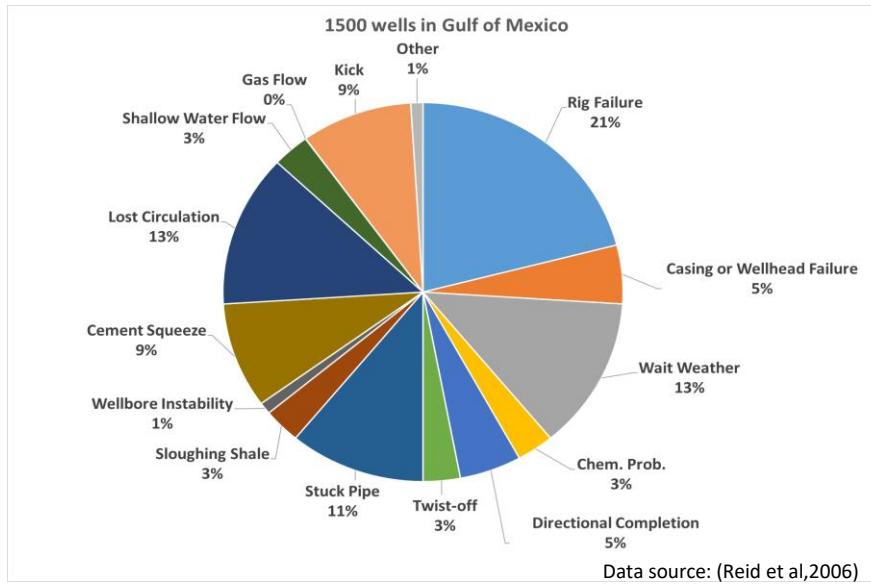
Lost Circulation



Mud loss/gain



Introduction

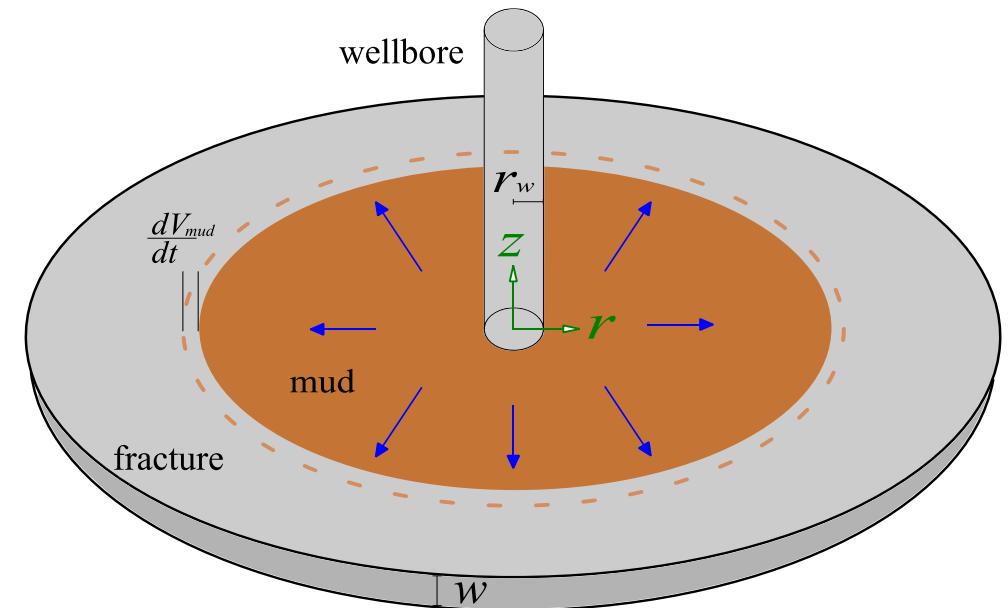
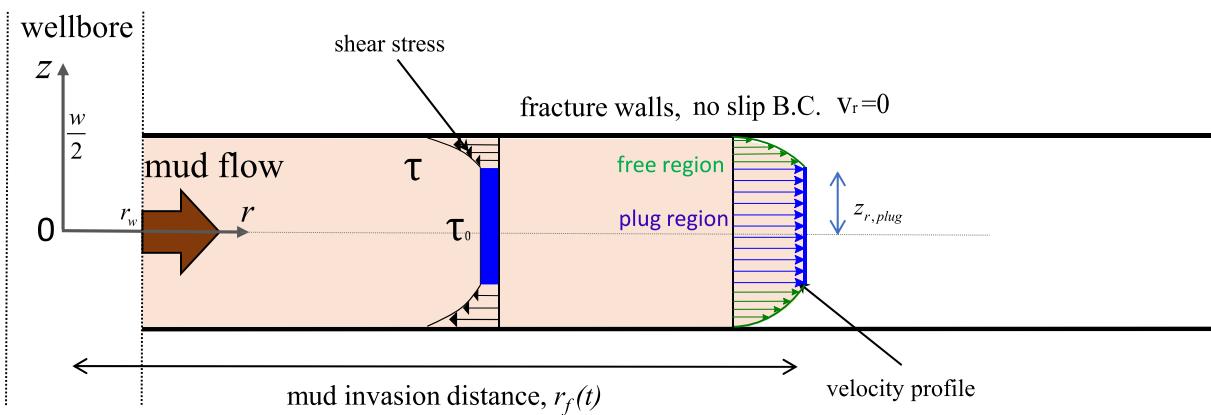


Single well drilling cost:	USD \$1-7 Million
Lost circulation drilling cost component:	- 20%
Lost circulation cost:	USD \$200,000-\$1.4M
Wells per field:	10-20
Total drilling cost per field:	USD \$10M-140M
Lost circulation cost per field:	USD \$2M-28M

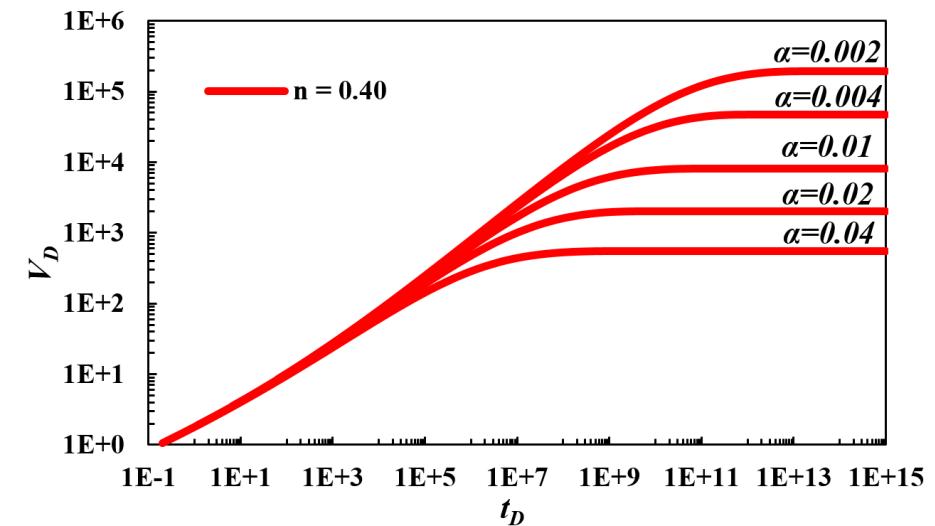
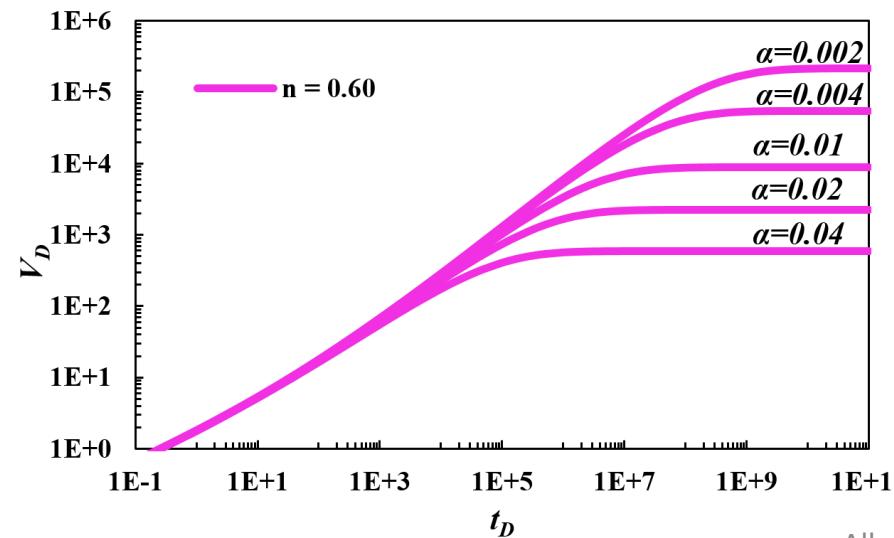
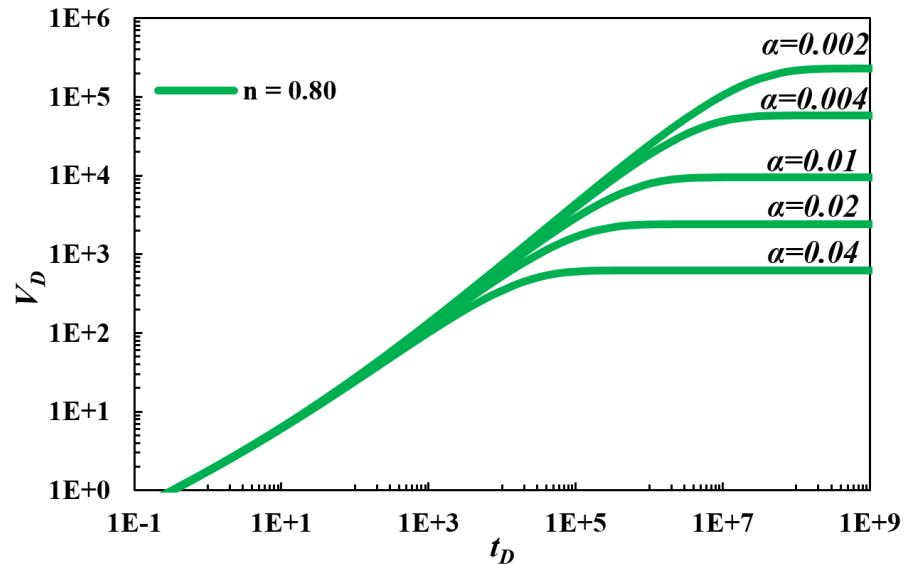
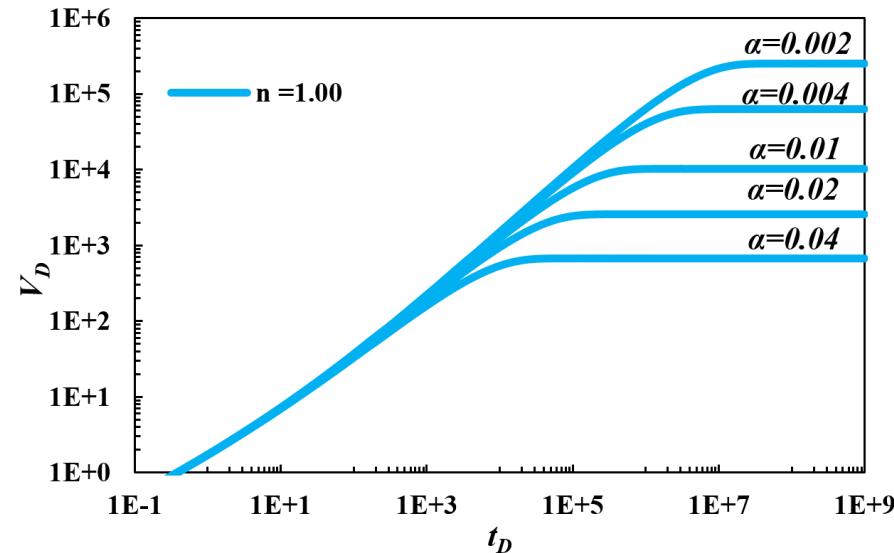
Cole et al. (2017)

Solving non-linear ODE

$$\begin{cases} p_f - p_w = \frac{B(r_f(t) - r_w)}{2} + \frac{Q_{total}^n (r_f(t)^{1-n} - r_w^{1-n})}{2(1-n)A} + \frac{1}{2} \int_{r_w}^{r_f(t)} \left(\sqrt{\left(B + \frac{Q_{total}^n}{r^n A} \right)^2 - 4D} \right) dr \\ Q_{total} = 2\pi w r_f(t) \frac{dr_f(t)}{dt} \end{cases}$$

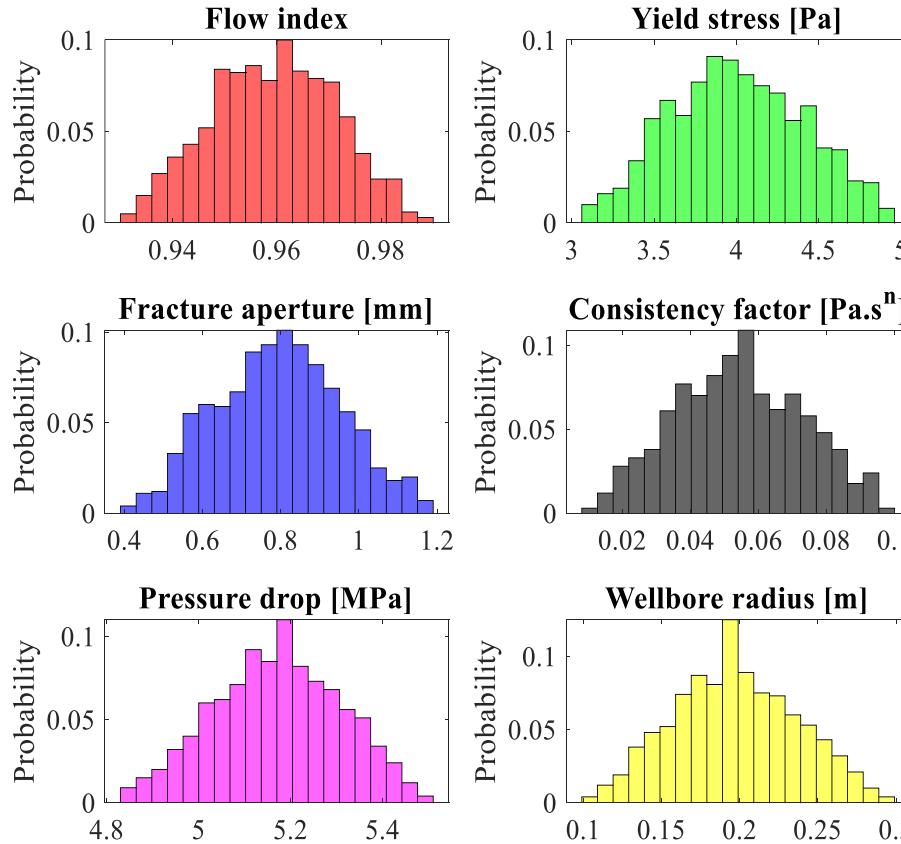


Type-curves Generation

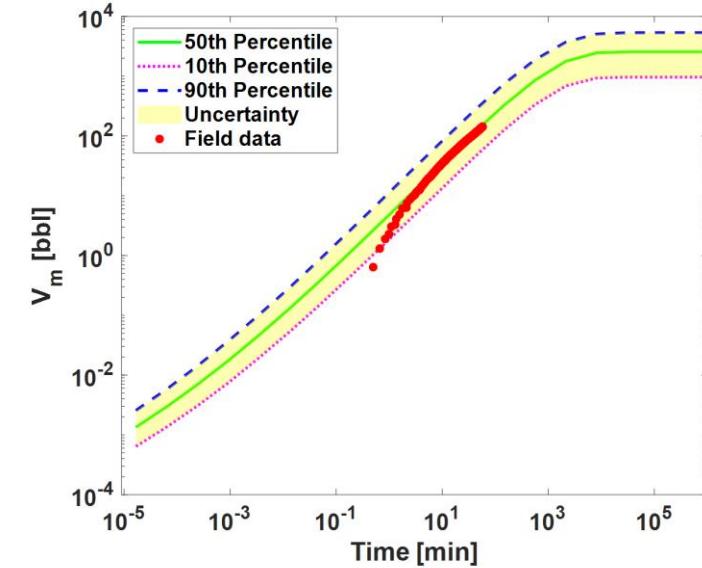


Results of Well 1

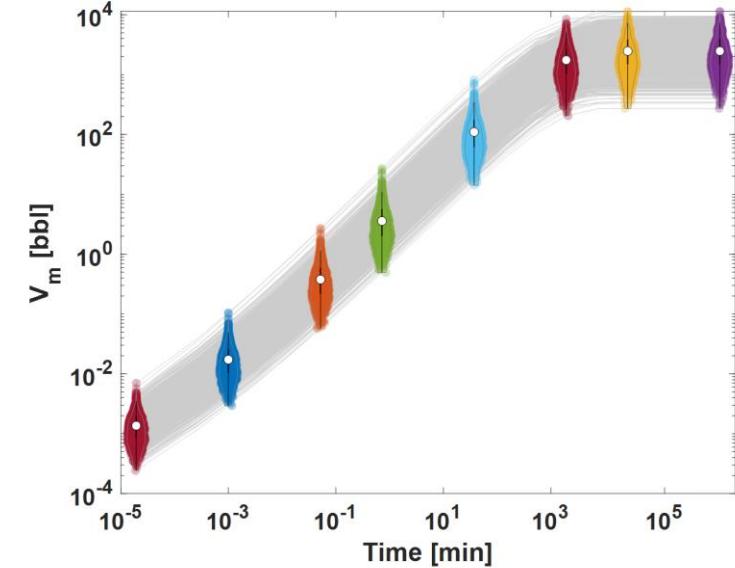
Input Parameters



Output Results



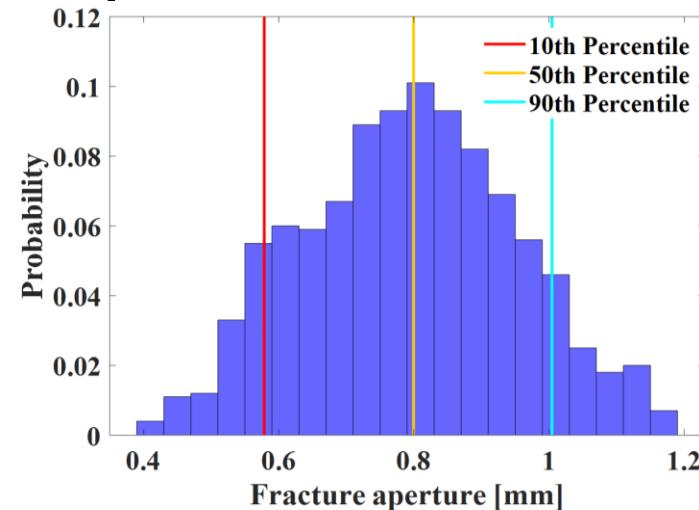
a) Model match with uncertainty range.



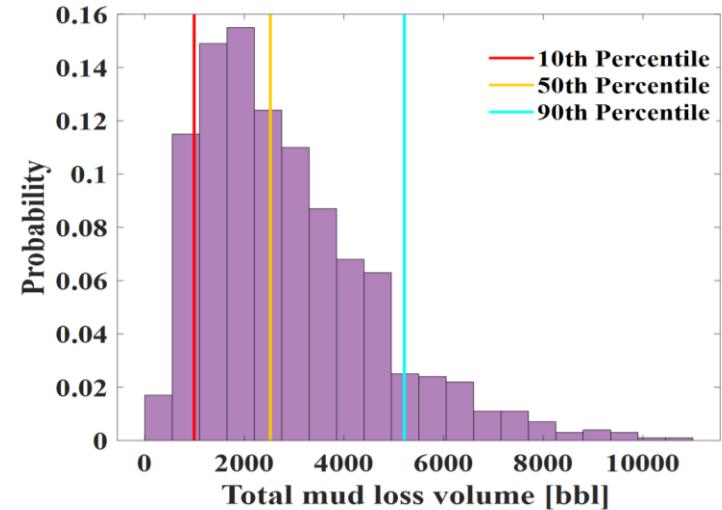
b) Distribution of probabilistic match.

Summary of Well 1 & 2

Well 1

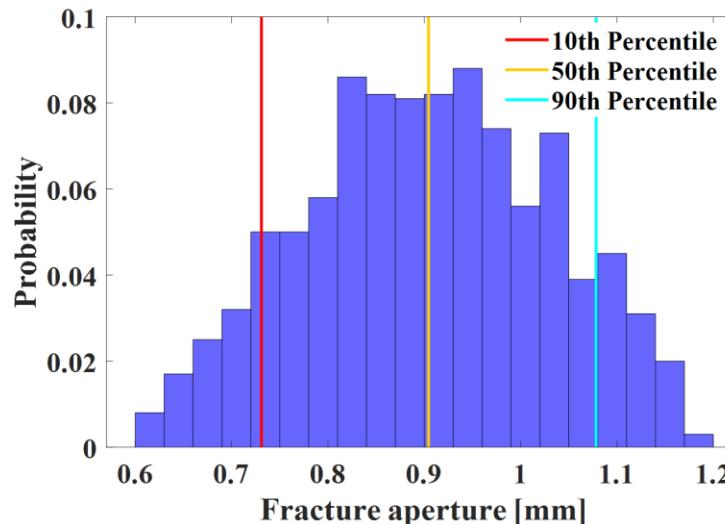


a) Distribution of fracture aperture uncertainty.

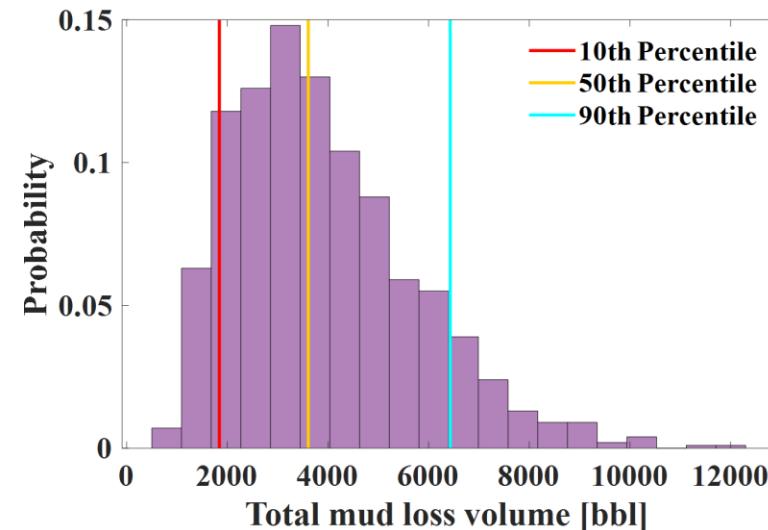


b) Distribution of total mud loss uncertainty.

Well 2



a) Distribution of fracture aperture uncertainty.



b) Distribution of total mud loss uncertainty.